

ABSTRACT

A transdermal drug delivery system which comprises at least one physiologically active agent or prodrug thereof and at least one dermal penetration enhancer;

5 characterised in that the dermal penetration enhancer is a safe skin-tolerant ester sunscreen.

A non-occlusive, percutaneous or transdermal drug delivery system which comprises:

(i) an effective amount of at least one physiologically active agent or prodrug
10 thereof;

(ii) at least one non-volatile dermal penetration enhancer; and

(iii) at least one volatile liquid;

characterised in that

the dermal penetration enhancer is adapted to transport the physiologically active agent
15 across a dermal surface or mucosal membrane of an animal, including a human, when the volatile liquid evaporates, to form a reservoir or depot of a mixture comprising the penetration enhancer and the physiologically active agent or prodrug within said surface or membrane; and

the dermal penetration enhancer is of low toxicity to, and is tolerated by, the dermal
20 surface or mucosal membrane of the animal.

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(54) Title: DERMAL PENETRATION ENHANCERS AND DRUG DELIVERY SYSTEMS INVOLVING SAME**(57) Abstract**

A transdermal drug delivery system which comprises at least one physiologically active agent or prodrug thereof and at least one dermal penetration enhancer; characterised in that the dermal penetration enhancer is a safe skin-tolerant ester sunscreen. A non-occlusive, percutaneous or transdermal drug delivery system which comprises: (i) an effective amount of at least one physiologically active agent or prodrug thereof; (ii) at least one non-volatile dermal penetration enhancer; and (iii) at least one volatile liquid; characterised in that the dermal penetration enhancer is adapted to transport the physiologically active agent across a dermal surface or mucosal membrane of an animal, including a human, when the volatile liquid evaporates, to form a reservoir or depot of a mixture comprising the penetration enhancer and the physiologically active agent or prodrug within said surface or membrane; and the dermal penetration enhancer is of low toxicity to, and is tolerated by, the dermal surface or mucosal membrane of the animal.